

COMP
110

Introduction to Lists

Lists

A list is a **data structure**—something that lets you reason about multiple items.

Examples of lists:

- To-do list
- Assignment Due Dates
- Grocery List

***Lists can be an arbitrary length! (Not a fixed number of items.)*

Initializing an empty list

```
<list name>: list[<item type>] = list()
```

```
grocery_list: list[str] = list()
```

Initializing an empty list

<list name>: `list[<item type>] = list()`

grocery_list: `list[str] = list()`

str, int, float, etc.

Adding an item to a list


```
<list name>.append(<item>)
```

```
grocery_list.append("bananas")
```

Adding an item to a list

```
<list name>.append(<item>)
```

```
grocery_list.append("bananas")
```

- 
- Method: a function that *belongs* to the **list** class
 - Like calling `append(grocery_list, "bananas")`

Initializing An Already Populated List

<list name>: `list[<item type>]` = [`<item 0>`, `<item 1>`, ... , `<item n>`]

grocery_list: `list[str]` = [`"eggs"`, `"milk"`, `"bread"`]

Indexing

```
grocery_list: list[str] = ["bananas", "milk", "bread"]
```

```
grocery_list[0]
```

***Starts at 0, like with strings!*

Modifying by Index

```
grocery_list: list[str] = ["bananas", "milk", "bread"]
```

```
grocery_list[1] = "eggs"
```

Length of a List


```
grocery_list: list[str] = ["eggs", "milk", "bread"]
```

```
len(grocery_list)
```

Remove an Item From a List

```
grocery_list: list[str] = ["eggs", "milk", "bread"]
```

```
grocery_list.pop(2)
```



Index of item you want to remove